

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DEMOGRAPHICS																					
Are you:	Male	39.1	9	41.2	7	50.0	6	42.3	22					35.7	5	47.4	9	25.0	5	35.8	19
	Female	60.9	14	58.8	10	50.0	6	57.7	30					64.3	9	52.6	10	75.0	15	64.2	34
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	20.8	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.4	5					14.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
	14	79.2	19	0.0	0	0.0	0	35.8	19					78.6	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.8	11
	15	0.0	0	35.3	6	0.0	0	11.3	6					7.1	1	26.3	5	0.0	0	11.3	6
	16	0.0	0	64.7	11	0.0	0	20.8	11					0.0	0	73.7	14	0.0	0	26.4	14
	17	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	4	7.5	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	35.0	7	13.2	7
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	66.7	8	15.1	8					0.0	0	0.0	0	65.0	13	24.5	13
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8	100.0	24	0.0	0	0.0	0	45.3	24					100.0	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	26.4	14
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10	0.0	0	100.0	17	0.0	0	32.1	17					0.0	0	100.0	19	0.0	0	35.8	19
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	12	22.6	12					0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	20	37.7	20
What is your race? (Select one or more)																					
Crosstab reports show the number of individuals marking each ethnicity category, whereas profile reports group students marking more than one category as "Multi-racial." Due to this, ethnicity data in profile reports will differ from crosstab data.	American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	3.8	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Asian	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Black, or African American	0.0	0	5.9	1	8.3	1	3.8	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Hispanic or Latino	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	White	100.0	24	100.0	17	75.0	9	94.3	50					100.0	14	94.7	18	95.0	19	96.2	51
Think of the adults you live with. What is the highest level of schooling any of them completed?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Some high school	4.3	1	5.9	1	8.3	1	5.8	3					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Completed high school	0.0	0	17.6	3	33.3	4	13.5	7					7.7	1	10.5	2	10.0	2	9.6	5
	Some college	8.7	2	5.9	1	8.3	1	7.7	4					7.7	1	15.8	3	5.0	1	9.6	5
	Completed college	47.8	11	52.9	9	41.7	5	48.1	25					84.6	11	68.4	13	65.0	13	71.2	37
	Graduate or professional school after college	26.1	6	11.8	2	8.3	1	17.3	9					0.0	0	0.0	0	15.0	3	5.8	3
	Don't know	13.0	3	5.9	1	0.0	0	7.7	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Does not apply	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)	Mother	100.0	24	82.4	14	83.3	10	90.6	48					78.6	11	84.2	16	95.0	19	86.8	46
	Stepmother	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					7.1	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
	Father	91.7	22	82.4	14	83.3	10	86.8	46					64.3	9	78.9	15	90.0	18	79.2	42
	Stepfather	8.3	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.7	3					14.3	2	5.3	1	0.0	0	5.7	3
	Foster Parents(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	3.8	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandparent(s)	8.3	2	5.9	1	8.3	1	7.5	4					0.0	0	15.8	3	5.0	1	7.5	4
	Aunt	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Uncle	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
	Other Adult(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Brother(s)	58.3	14	41.2	7	75.0	9	56.6	30					57.1	8	42.1	8	45.0	9	47.2	25
	Stepbrother(s)	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Sister(s)	54.2	13	47.1	8	50.0	6	50.9	27					35.7	5	36.8	7	30.0	6	34.0	18
	Stepsister(s)	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Other children	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment																					
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	8.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	no	13.0	3	18.8	3	8.3	1	13.7	7					14.3	2	5.3	1	15.8	3	11.5	6
	yes	26.1	6	43.8	7	58.3	7	39.2	20					28.6	4	36.8	7	36.8	7	34.6	18
	YES!	52.2	12	37.5	6	33.3	4	43.1	22					50.0	7	57.9	11	47.4	9	51.9	27
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	8.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2					0.0	0	5.3	1	10.5	2	5.8	3
	yes	34.8	8	56.2	9	50.0	6	45.1	23					50.0	7	36.8	7	26.3	5	36.5	19
	YES!	52.2	12	43.8	7	50.0	6	49.0	25					50.0	7	57.9	11	63.2	12	57.7	30
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	52.2	12	43.8	7	41.7	5	47.1	24					50.0	7	57.9	11	36.8	7	48.1	25
	no	39.1	9	50.0	8	25.0	3	39.2	20					28.6	4	26.3	5	26.3	5	26.9	14
	yes	8.7	2	0.0	0	25.0	3	9.8	5					21.4	3	10.5	2	36.8	7	23.1	12
	YES!	0.0	0	6.2	1	8.3	1	3.9	2					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization													
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:													
crime and/or drug selling	NO!	87.0 20	81.2 13	83.3 10	84.3 43					85.7 12	68.4 13	70.0 14	73.6 39
	no	13.0 3	18.8 3	8.3 1	13.7 7					14.3 2	31.6 6	25.0 5	24.5 13
	yes	0.0 0	0.0 0	8.3 1	2.0 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	5.0 1	1.9 1
	YES!	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
fights	NO!	65.2 15	75.0 12	50.0 6	64.7 33					57.1 8	52.6 10	68.4 13	59.6 31
	no	17.4 4	25.0 4	50.0 6	27.5 14					21.4 3	42.1 8	31.6 6	32.7 17
	yes	17.4 4	0.0 0	0.0 0	7.8 4					21.4 3	5.3 1	0.0 0	7.7 4
	YES!	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
lots of empty or abandoned buildings	NO!	43.5 10	62.5 10	41.7 5	49.0 25					64.3 9	42.1 8	31.6 6	44.2 23
	no	30.4 7	25.0 4	25.0 3	27.5 14					35.7 5	42.1 8	21.1 4	32.7 17
	yes	26.1 6	12.5 2	25.0 3	21.6 11					0.0 0	15.8 3	42.1 8	21.2 11
	YES!	0.0 0	0.0 0	8.3 1	2.0 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	5.3 1	1.9 1
lots of graffiti	NO!	100.0 23	75.0 12	83.3 10	88.2 45					78.6 11	68.4 13	73.7 14	73.1 38
	no	0.0 0	25.0 4	16.7 2	11.8 6					21.4 3	31.6 6	26.3 5	26.9 14
	yes	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	YES!	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	no	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					7.1 1	5.3 1	0.0 0	3.8 2
	yes	40.9 9	25.0 4	41.7 5	36.0 18					28.6 4	36.8 7	52.6 10	40.4 21
	YES!	59.1 13	75.0 12	58.3 7	64.0 32					64.3 9	57.9 11	47.4 9	55.8 29
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility													
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	71.4 15	41.2 7	50.0 6	56.0 28					28.6 4	63.2 12	73.7 14	57.7 30
	1 or 2 times	23.8 5	35.3 6	25.0 3	28.0 14					28.6 4	26.3 5	26.3 5	26.9 14
	3 or 4 times	4.8 1	17.6 3	16.7 2	12.0 6					35.7 5	10.5 2	0.0 0	13.5 7
	5 or 6 times	0.0 0	5.9 1	8.3 1	4.0 2					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	7 or more times	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					7.1 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.9 1

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																					
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age:																					
to use marijuana?	Very Wrong	100.0	23	100.0	16	91.7	11	98.0	50					78.6	11	84.2	16	80.0	16	81.1	43
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.0	1					14.3	2	15.8	3	15.0	3	15.1	8
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
to drink alcohol?	Very Wrong	39.1	9	31.2	5	25.0	3	33.3	17					35.7	5	15.8	3	0.0	0	15.1	8
	Wrong	30.4	7	25.0	4	66.7	8	37.3	19					28.6	4	42.1	8	20.0	4	30.2	16
	A little bit wrong	30.4	7	37.5	6	0.0	0	25.5	13					28.6	4	26.3	5	60.0	12	39.6	21
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	6.2	1	8.3	1	3.9	2					7.1	1	15.8	3	20.0	4	15.1	8
to smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	85.7	18	75.0	12	33.3	4	69.4	34					57.1	8	47.4	9	20.0	4	39.6	21
	Wrong	9.5	2	25.0	4	41.7	5	22.4	11					28.6	4	31.6	6	40.0	8	34.0	18
	A little bit wrong	4.8	1	0.0	0	16.7	2	6.1	3					14.3	2	15.8	3	35.0	7	22.6	12
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.0	1					0.0	0	5.3	1	5.0	1	3.8	2
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	4.5	1	12.5	2	25.0	3	12.0	6					14.3	2	26.3	5	36.8	7	26.9	14
	no	45.5	10	56.2	9	58.3	7	52.0	26					21.4	3	31.6	6	47.4	9	34.6	18
	yes	31.8	7	25.0	4	16.7	2	26.0	13					35.7	5	26.3	5	10.5	2	23.1	12
	YES!	18.2	4	6.2	1	0.0	0	10.0	5					28.6	4	15.8	3	5.3	1	15.4	8
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	30.4	7	18.8	3	25.0	3	25.5	13					21.4	3	21.1	4	36.8	7	26.9	14
	no	52.2	12	68.8	11	50.0	6	56.9	29					42.9	6	42.1	8	36.8	7	40.4	21
	yes	17.4	4	12.5	2	25.0	3	17.6	9					14.3	2	21.1	4	26.3	5	21.2	11
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					21.4	3	15.8	3	0.0	0	11.5	6
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	8.7	2	12.5	2	25.0	3	13.7	7					15.4	2	21.1	4	36.8	7	25.5	13
	no	34.8	8	37.5	6	41.7	5	37.3	19					7.7	1	42.1	8	31.6	6	29.4	15
	yes	47.8	11	31.2	5	33.3	4	39.2	20					46.2	6	21.1	4	21.1	4	27.5	14
	YES!	8.7	2	18.8	3	0.0	0	9.8	5					30.8	4	15.8	3	10.5	2	17.6	9

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																					
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	26.1	6	18.8	3	0.0	0	17.6	9					46.2	6	26.3	5	0.0	0	21.6	11
	Sort of hard	34.8	8	25.0	4	8.3	1	25.5	13					23.1	3	0.0	0	10.5	2	9.8	5
	Sort of easy	13.0	3	43.8	7	16.7	2	23.5	12					7.7	1	57.9	11	21.1	4	31.4	16
	Very easy	26.1	6	12.5	2	75.0	9	33.3	17					23.1	3	15.8	3	68.4	13	37.3	19
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	13.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	3					42.9	6	26.3	5	0.0	0	21.2	11
	Sort of hard	4.3	1	18.8	3	8.3	1	9.8	5					7.1	1	10.5	2	15.8	3	11.5	6
	Sort of easy	34.8	8	37.5	6	58.3	7	41.2	21					28.6	4	42.1	8	31.6	6	34.6	18
	Very easy	47.8	11	43.8	7	33.3	4	43.1	22					21.4	3	21.1	4	52.6	10	32.7	17
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	100.0	23	62.5	10	75.0	9	82.4	42					100.0	14	89.5	17	57.9	11	80.8	42
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	37.5	6	25.0	3	17.6	9					0.0	0	10.5	2	31.6	6	15.4	8
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	3.8	2
	Very easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	95.5	21	56.2	9	66.7	8	76.0	38					78.6	11	68.4	13	47.4	9	63.5	33
	Sort of hard	4.5	1	37.5	6	25.0	3	20.0	10					14.3	2	21.1	4	31.6	6	23.1	12
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	6.2	1	8.3	1	4.0	2					0.0	0	5.3	1	21.1	4	9.6	5
	Very easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																					
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	30.4	7	37.5	6	25.0	3	31.4	16					21.4	3	36.8	7	15.8	3	25.0	13
	Sort of hard	21.7	5	6.2	1	25.0	3	17.6	9					28.6	4	10.5	2	15.8	3	17.3	9
	Sort of easy	21.7	5	43.8	7	16.7	2	27.5	14					21.4	3	31.6	6	36.8	7	30.8	16
	Very easy	26.1	6	12.5	2	33.3	4	23.5	12					28.6	4	21.1	4	31.6	6	26.9	14

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																					
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?																					
sports teams	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes	100.0	23	100.0	16	100.0	12	100.0	51					100.0	14	100.0	19	100.0	20	100.0	53
scouting	No	36.4	8	18.8	3	66.7	8	38.0	19					0.0	0	11.8	2	15.0	3	9.8	5
	Yes	63.6	14	81.2	13	33.3	4	62.0	31					100.0	14	88.2	15	85.0	17	90.2	46
boys and girls clubs	No	40.0	8	50.0	8	83.3	10	54.2	26					84.6	11	50.0	8	100.0	17	78.3	36
	Yes	60.0	12	50.0	8	16.7	2	45.8	22					15.4	2	50.0	8	0.0	0	21.7	10
4-H clubs	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Yes	100.0	22	100.0	16	100.0	12	100.0	50					100.0	14	94.7	18	100.0	20	98.1	52
service clubs	No	40.0	8	40.0	6	41.7	5	40.4	19					35.7	5	31.2	5	10.0	2	24.0	12
	Yes	60.0	12	60.0	9	58.3	7	59.6	28					64.3	9	68.8	11	90.0	18	76.0	38
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	22.7	5	12.5	2	16.7	2	18.0	9					35.7	5	5.3	1	10.5	2	15.4	8
	no	27.3	6	43.8	7	16.7	2	30.0	15					28.6	4	15.8	3	47.4	9	30.8	16
	yes	27.3	6	31.2	5	33.3	4	30.0	15					14.3	2	42.1	8	26.3	5	28.8	15
	YES!	22.7	5	12.5	2	33.3	4	22.0	11					21.4	3	36.8	7	15.8	3	25.0	13
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																					
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	30.4	7	0.0	0	16.7	2	17.6	9					50.0	7	10.5	2	5.3	1	19.2	10
	no	26.1	6	68.8	11	16.7	2	37.3	19					14.3	2	31.6	6	31.6	6	26.9	14
	yes	30.4	7	31.2	5	50.0	6	35.3	18					14.3	2	26.3	5	52.6	10	32.7	17
	YES!	13.0	3	0.0	0	16.7	2	9.8	5					21.4	3	31.6	6	10.5	2	21.2	11
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	8.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.9	3					21.4	3	5.3	1	0.0	0	7.7	4
	no	26.1	6	6.2	1	8.3	1	15.7	8					28.6	4	10.5	2	10.5	2	15.4	8
	yes	39.1	9	87.5	14	66.7	8	60.8	31					14.3	2	42.1	8	78.9	15	48.1	25
	YES!	26.1	6	6.2	1	16.7	2	17.6	9					35.7	5	42.1	8	10.5	2	28.8	15
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.0	1					21.4	3	5.3	1	0.0	0	7.8	4
	no	34.8	8	18.8	3	8.3	1	23.5	12					21.4	3	5.3	1	11.1	2	11.8	6
	yes	30.4	7	68.8	11	66.7	8	51.0	26					21.4	3	47.4	9	83.3	15	52.9	27
	YES!	34.8	8	12.5	2	16.7	2	23.5	12					35.7	5	42.1	8	5.6	1	27.5	14

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management																					
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	1					14.3	2	0.0	0	5.3	1	5.8	3
	yes	50.0	11	47.1	8	50.0	6	49.0	25					28.6	4	31.6	6	63.2	12	42.3	22
	YES!	50.0	11	47.1	8	50.0	6	49.0	25					57.1	8	68.4	13	31.6	6	51.9	27
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	5.3	1	5.3	1	5.8	3
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					14.3	2	10.5	2	5.3	1	9.6	5
	yes	54.5	12	58.8	10	50.0	6	54.9	28					42.9	6	36.8	7	57.9	11	46.2	24
	YES!	45.5	10	41.2	7	50.0	6	45.1	23					35.7	5	47.4	9	31.6	6	38.5	20
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	9.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2					21.4	3	10.5	2	0.0	0	9.6	5
	no	18.2	4	23.5	4	33.3	4	23.5	12					14.3	2	15.8	3	52.6	10	28.8	15
	yes	36.4	8	64.7	11	41.7	5	47.1	24					14.3	2	36.8	7	31.6	6	28.8	15
	YES!	36.4	8	11.8	2	25.0	3	25.5	13					50.0	7	36.8	7	15.8	3	32.7	17
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					21.4	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.8	3
	no	0.0	0	11.8	2	0.0	0	3.9	2					0.0	0	5.3	1	5.3	1	3.8	2
	yes	45.5	10	29.4	5	50.0	6	41.2	21					14.3	2	42.1	8	36.8	7	32.7	17
	YES!	54.5	12	58.8	10	50.0	6	54.9	28					64.3	9	52.6	10	57.9	11	57.7	30
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	13.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	3					0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
	no	13.6	3	17.6	3	16.7	2	15.7	8					14.3	2	21.1	4	21.1	4	19.2	10
	yes	18.2	4	35.3	6	33.3	4	27.5	14					21.4	3	31.6	6	26.3	5	26.9	14
	YES!	54.5	12	47.1	8	50.0	6	51.0	26					64.3	9	36.8	7	52.6	10	50.0	26
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	4.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					14.3	2	5.3	1	5.3	1	7.7	4
	yes	31.8	7	41.2	7	50.0	6	39.2	20					14.3	2	31.6	6	26.3	5	25.0	13
	YES!	63.6	14	58.8	10	50.0	6	58.8	30					64.3	9	63.2	12	68.4	13	65.4	34
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	0.0	0	11.8	2	0.0	0	3.9	2					7.1	1	5.3	1	10.5	2	7.7	4
	no	4.5	1	11.8	2	16.7	2	9.8	5					0.0	0	15.8	3	26.3	5	15.4	8
	yes	36.4	8	29.4	5	66.7	8	41.2	21					42.9	6	36.8	7	47.4	9	42.3	22
	YES!	59.1	13	47.1	8	16.7	2	45.1	23					50.0	7	42.1	8	15.8	3	34.6	18
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	9.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2					7.1	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	5.8	3
	yes	22.7	5	58.8	10	58.3	7	43.1	22					57.1	8	42.1	8	31.6	6	42.3	22
	YES!	68.2	15	41.2	7	41.7	5	52.9	27					35.7	5	47.4	9	68.4	13	51.9	27

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family Conflict																					
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	36.4	8	23.5	4	8.3	1	25.5	13					28.6	4	26.3	5	26.3	5	26.9	14
	no	36.4	8	52.9	9	50.0	6	45.1	23					21.4	3	57.9	11	47.4	9	44.2	23
	yes	27.3	6	17.6	3	41.7	5	27.5	14					50.0	7	5.3	1	21.1	4	23.1	12
	YES!	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	1					0.0	0	10.5	2	5.3	1	5.8	3
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	22.7	5	11.8	2	0.0	0	13.7	7					35.7	5	15.8	3	26.3	5	25.0	13
	no	40.9	9	52.9	9	66.7	8	51.0	26					35.7	5	47.4	9	47.4	9	44.2	23
	yes	36.4	8	29.4	5	33.3	4	33.3	17					21.4	3	26.3	5	5.3	1	17.3	9
	YES!	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	1					7.1	1	10.5	2	21.1	4	13.5	7
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	36.4	8	41.2	7	8.3	1	31.4	16					28.6	4	26.3	5	42.1	8	32.7	17
	no	59.1	13	47.1	8	58.3	7	54.9	28					28.6	4	42.1	8	36.8	7	36.5	19
	yes	4.5	1	5.9	1	33.3	4	11.8	6					35.7	5	26.3	5	21.1	4	26.9	14
	YES!	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	1					7.1	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	3.8	2

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior																					
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:																					
drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	40.9	9	41.2	7	25.0	3	37.3	19					64.3	9	42.1	8	21.1	4	40.4	21
	Yes	59.1	13	58.8	10	75.0	9	62.7	32					35.7	5	52.6	10	78.9	15	57.7	30
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
smoked marijuana?	No	100.0	22	100.0	17	83.3	10	96.1	49					100.0	14	94.7	18	94.7	18	96.2	50
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	3.9	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
used smokeless tobacco?	No	77.3	17	94.1	16	41.7	5	74.5	38					71.4	10	68.4	13	73.7	14	71.2	37
	Yes	22.7	5	5.9	1	58.3	7	25.5	13					28.6	4	26.3	5	26.3	5	26.9	14
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
smoked cigarettes?	No	81.0	17	76.5	13	50.0	6	72.0	36					85.7	12	68.4	13	47.4	9	65.4	34
	Yes	19.0	4	23.5	4	50.0	6	28.0	14					14.3	2	26.3	5	52.6	10	32.7	17
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
taken a handgun to school?	No	100.0	20	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	49					100.0	14	94.7	18	100.0	19	98.1	51
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	95.5	21	88.2	15	83.3	10	90.2	46					85.7	12	89.5	17	100.0	19	92.3	48
	Yes	4.5	1	11.8	2	16.7	2	9.8	5					14.3	2	5.3	1	0.0	0	5.8	3
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	No	90.9	20	82.4	14	58.3	7	80.4	41					71.4	10	68.4	13	73.7	14	71.2	37
	Yes	9.1	2	17.6	3	41.7	5	19.6	10					28.6	4	31.6	6	26.3	5	28.8	15
About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:																					
used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	0	100.0	21	94.1	16	75.0	9	92.0	46					85.7	12	78.9	15	68.4	13	76.9	40
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.0	1					0.0	0	10.5	2	15.8	3	9.6	5
	2	0.0	0	5.9	1	8.3	1	4.0	2					7.1	1	5.3	1	10.5	2	7.7	4
	3 to 4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.0	1					7.1	1	5.3	1	5.3	1	5.8	3
sold or dealt drugs?	0	95.2	20	94.1	16	91.7	11	94.0	47					85.7	12	100.0	19	89.5	17	92.3	48
	1	4.8	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	2					7.1	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	5.8	3
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	71.4	15	88.2	15	91.7	11	82.0	41					78.6	11	78.9	15	68.4	13	75.0	39
	1	19.0	4	5.9	1	0.0	0	10.0	5					7.1	1	10.5	2	21.1	4	13.5	7
	2	9.5	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.0	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	3.8	2
	3 to 4	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	1					7.1	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	5.8	3
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
gotten drunk or high?	0	47.6	10	29.4	5	33.3	4	38.0	19					64.3	9	36.8	7	10.5	2	34.6	18
	1	4.8	1	11.8	2	8.3	1	8.0	4					0.0	0	5.3	1	5.3	1	3.8	2
	2	14.3	3	17.6	3	8.3	1	14.0	7					0.0	0	10.5	2	15.8	3	9.6	5
	3 to 4	4.8	1	11.8	2	0.0	0	6.0	3					0.0	0	10.5	2	5.3	1	5.8	3
	5 or more	28.6	6	29.4	5	50.0	6	34.0	17					35.7	5	36.8	7	63.2	12	46.2	24
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																					
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	54.5	12	50.0	8	27.3	3	46.9	23					64.3	9	63.2	12	47.4	9	57.7	30
	Wrong	36.4	8	31.2	5	63.6	7	40.8	20					7.1	1	15.8	3	36.8	7	21.2	11
	A little bit wrong	4.5	1	18.8	3	9.1	1	10.2	5					21.4	3	15.8	3	15.8	3	17.3	9
	Not wrong at all	4.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1					7.1	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	100.0	22	87.5	14	66.7	8	88.0	44					78.6	11	68.4	13	78.9	15	75.0	39
	Wrong	0.0	0	12.5	2	25.0	3	10.0	5					21.4	3	31.6	6	21.1	4	25.0	13
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
use smokeless tobacco?	Very Wrong	90.9	20	87.5	14	54.5	6	81.6	40					78.6	11	68.4	13	78.9	15	75.0	39
	Wrong	0.0	0	6.2	1	45.5	5	12.2	6					14.3	2	26.3	5	21.1	4	21.2	11
	A little bit wrong	4.5	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	4.1	2					7.1	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
	Not wrong at all	4.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	100.0	22	100.0	16	100.0	11	100.0	49					92.9	13	94.7	18	94.7	18	94.2	49
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	5.3	1	5.3	1	5.8	3
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior																					
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: steal something worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	95.7	22	93.8	15	80.0	8	91.8	45					85.7	12	94.7	18	78.9	15	86.5	45
	Wrong	4.3	1	0.0	0	20.0	2	6.1	3					7.1	1	5.3	1	15.8	3	9.6	5
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	2.0	1					7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	3.8	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very Wrong	100.0	23	81.2	13	80.0	8	89.8	44					64.3	9	78.9	15	83.3	15	76.5	39
	Wrong	0.0	0	12.5	2	20.0	2	8.2	4					28.6	4	15.8	3	11.1	2	17.6	9
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	2.0	1					7.1	1	5.3	1	5.6	1	5.9	3
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	52.2	12	31.2	5	40.0	4	42.9	21					42.9	6	57.9	11	36.8	7	46.2	24
	Wrong	39.1	9	50.0	8	40.0	4	42.9	21					14.3	2	15.8	3	42.1	8	25.0	13
	A little bit wrong	8.7	2	12.5	2	20.0	2	12.2	6					28.6	4	21.1	4	21.1	4	23.1	12
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	2.0	1					14.3	2	5.3	1	0.0	0	5.8	3

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Attachment																					
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	no	9.1	2	17.6	3	25.0	3	15.7	8					14.3	2	10.5	2	0.0	0	7.7	4
	yes	31.8	7	35.3	6	25.0	3	31.4	16					21.4	3	36.8	7	31.6	6	30.8	16
	YES!	59.1	13	47.1	8	50.0	6	52.9	27					64.3	9	52.6	10	63.2	12	59.6	31
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!	4.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1					7.1	1	10.5	2	15.8	3	11.5	6
	no	27.3	6	37.5	6	27.3	3	30.6	15					21.4	3	26.3	5	15.8	3	21.2	11
	yes	36.4	8	50.0	8	18.2	2	36.7	18					50.0	7	31.6	6	42.1	8	40.4	21
	YES!	31.8	7	12.5	2	54.5	6	30.6	15					21.4	3	31.6	6	26.3	5	26.9	14
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!	9.1	2	0.0	0	9.1	1	6.0	3					21.4	3	11.1	2	26.3	5	19.6	10
	no	22.7	5	47.1	8	18.2	2	30.0	15					28.6	4	38.9	7	15.8	3	27.5	14
	yes	27.3	6	29.4	5	54.5	6	34.0	17					35.7	5	27.8	5	31.6	6	31.4	16
	YES!	40.9	9	23.5	4	18.2	2	30.0	15					14.3	2	22.2	4	26.3	5	21.6	11
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	4.5	1	11.8	2	0.0	0	5.9	3					7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	3.9	2
	no	13.6	3	0.0	0	16.7	2	9.8	5					21.4	3	16.7	3	15.8	3	17.6	9
	yes	27.3	6	41.2	7	66.7	8	41.2	21					28.6	4	33.3	6	31.6	6	31.4	16
	YES!	54.5	12	47.1	8	16.7	2	43.1	22					42.9	6	50.0	9	47.4	9	47.1	24
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																					
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	9.1	2	5.9	1	0.0	0	6.0	3					7.1	1	5.3	1	5.6	1	5.9	3
	no	13.6	3	35.3	6	27.3	3	24.0	12					35.7	5	10.5	2	16.7	3	19.6	10
	yes	50.0	11	52.9	9	54.5	6	52.0	26					21.4	3	42.1	8	50.0	9	39.2	20
	YES!	27.3	6	5.9	1	18.2	2	18.0	9					35.7	5	42.1	8	27.8	5	35.3	18
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	13.6	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	7.8	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	3.8	2
	no	9.1	2	29.4	5	0.0	0	13.7	7					21.4	3	15.8	3	0.0	0	11.5	6
	yes	18.2	4	35.3	6	41.7	5	29.4	15					35.7	5	42.1	8	36.8	7	38.5	20
	YES!	59.1	13	35.3	6	50.0	6	49.0	25					42.9	6	42.1	8	52.6	10	46.2	24
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	18.2	4	17.6	3	8.3	1	15.7	8					28.6	4	21.1	4	26.3	5	25.0	13
	yes	36.4	8	35.3	6	66.7	8	43.1	22					35.7	5	52.6	10	42.1	8	44.2	23
	YES!	45.5	10	41.2	7	25.0	3	39.2	20					35.7	5	26.3	5	31.6	6	30.8	16

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																					
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	9.1	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.0	3					21.4	3	5.3	1	5.3	1	9.6	5
	yes	36.4	8	68.8	11	50.0	6	50.0	25					35.7	5	47.4	9	36.8	7	40.4	21
	YES!	54.5	12	31.2	5	41.7	5	44.0	22					42.9	6	47.4	9	57.9	11	50.0	26
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	4.5	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	3.9	2					14.3	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.0	3
	no	9.1	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.9	3					7.1	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.0	2
	yes	31.8	7	47.1	8	75.0	9	47.1	24					21.4	3	55.6	10	38.9	7	40.0	20
	YES!	54.5	12	47.1	8	16.7	2	43.1	22					57.1	8	44.4	8	50.0	9	50.0	25
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	4.5	1	11.8	2	0.0	0	5.9	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	Sometimes	22.7	5	52.9	9	33.3	4	35.3	18					14.3	2	31.6	6	31.6	6	26.9	14
	Often	40.9	9	17.6	3	41.7	5	33.3	17					35.7	5	31.6	6	31.6	6	32.7	17
	All the time	31.8	7	17.6	3	25.0	3	25.5	13					50.0	7	36.8	7	31.6	6	38.5	20
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	4.5	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	4.0	2					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Sometimes	22.7	5	47.1	8	9.1	1	28.0	14					14.3	2	26.3	5	42.1	8	28.8	15
	Often	36.4	8	29.4	5	72.7	8	42.0	21					35.7	5	31.6	6	31.6	6	32.7	17
	All the time	36.4	8	17.6	3	18.2	2	26.0	13					42.9	6	42.1	8	26.3	5	36.5	19
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																					
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	0.0	0	11.8	2	0.0	0	3.8	2					7.1	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
	no	33.3	8	17.6	3	41.7	5	30.2	16					14.3	2	42.1	8	42.1	8	34.6	18
	yes	50.0	12	52.9	9	25.0	3	45.3	24					50.0	7	31.6	6	21.1	4	32.7	17
	YES!	16.7	4	17.6	3	33.3	4	20.8	11					28.6	4	21.1	4	36.8	7	28.8	15
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly D's	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly C's	8.7	2	29.4	5	9.1	1	15.7	8					7.1	1	21.1	4	11.1	2	13.7	7
	Mostly B's	43.5	10	11.8	2	18.2	2	27.5	14					50.0	7	42.1	8	33.3	6	41.2	21
	Mostly A's	47.8	11	58.8	10	72.7	8	56.9	29					42.9	6	36.8	7	55.6	10	45.1	23

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School																					
Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	Seldom	13.0	3	5.9	1	8.3	1	9.6	5					14.3	2	15.8	3	5.3	1	11.5	6
	Sometimes	30.4	7	41.2	7	25.0	3	32.7	17					42.9	6	31.6	6	47.4	9	40.4	21
	Often	47.8	11	41.2	7	58.3	7	48.1	25					28.6	4	36.8	7	31.6	6	32.7	17
	Almost Always	8.7	2	5.9	1	8.3	1	7.7	4					14.3	2	15.8	3	10.5	2	13.5	7
hate being in school?	Never	4.3	1	11.8	2	9.1	1	7.8	4					7.1	1	21.1	4	0.0	0	9.6	5
	Seldom	56.5	13	52.9	9	54.5	6	54.9	28					42.9	6	10.5	2	31.6	6	26.9	14
	Sometimes	30.4	7	23.5	4	27.3	3	27.5	14					35.7	5	42.1	8	36.8	7	38.5	20
	Often	8.7	2	5.9	1	9.1	1	7.8	4					14.3	2	21.1	4	21.1	4	19.2	10
	Almost Always	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	1					0.0	0	5.3	1	10.5	2	5.8	3
try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	5.3	1	5.3	1	3.8	2
	Sometimes	4.3	1	11.8	2	16.7	2	9.6	5					14.3	2	10.5	2	26.3	5	17.3	9
	Often	43.5	10	35.3	6	41.7	5	40.4	21					14.3	2	31.6	6	10.5	2	19.2	10
	Almost Always	52.2	12	47.1	8	41.7	5	48.1	25					71.4	10	52.6	10	57.9	11	59.6	31
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	3.8	2
	Seldom	8.7	2	6.2	1	8.3	1	7.8	4					21.4	3	10.5	2	26.3	5	19.2	10
	Sometimes	52.2	12	37.5	6	58.3	7	49.0	25					35.7	5	36.8	7	26.3	5	32.7	17
	Often	21.7	5	37.5	6	25.0	3	27.5	14					35.7	5	21.1	4	36.8	7	30.8	16
	Almost Always	17.4	4	18.8	3	8.3	1	15.7	8					0.0	0	31.6	6	5.3	1	13.5	7
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	29.2	7	29.4	5	8.3	1	24.5	13					21.4	3	21.1	4	5.3	1	15.4	8
	Quite Important	45.8	11	23.5	4	16.7	2	32.1	17					35.7	5	36.8	7	42.1	8	38.5	20
	Fairly Important	20.8	5	35.3	6	66.7	8	35.8	19					21.4	3	31.6	6	21.1	4	25.0	13
	Slightly Important	4.2	1	11.8	2	8.3	1	7.5	4					21.4	3	10.5	2	26.3	5	19.2	10
	Not at all Important	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	1.9	1					14.3	2	10.5	2	0.0	0	7.7	4
	Quite Interesting	25.0	6	25.0	4	25.0	3	25.0	13					7.1	1	31.6	6	47.4	9	30.8	16
	Fairly Interesting	54.2	13	25.0	4	41.7	5	42.3	22					64.3	9	31.6	6	21.1	4	36.5	19
	Slightly Dull	12.5	3	25.0	4	33.3	4	21.2	11					14.3	2	26.3	5	26.3	5	23.1	12
	Very Dull	8.3	2	18.8	3	0.0	0	9.6	5					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	87.5	21	88.2	15	41.7	5	77.4	41					92.9	13	89.5	17	84.2	16	88.5	46
	1	12.5	3	11.8	2	33.3	4	17.0	9					7.1	1	0.0	0	15.8	3	7.7	4
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	3.8	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																					
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	8.3	2	5.9	1	8.3	1	7.5	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	21.1	4	7.7	4
	no	37.5	9	52.9	9	33.3	4	41.5	22					28.6	4	57.9	11	26.3	5	38.5	20
	yes	45.8	11	29.4	5	58.3	7	43.4	23					71.4	10	36.8	7	52.6	10	51.9	27
	YES!	8.3	2	11.8	2	0.0	0	7.5	4					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	12.5	3	11.8	2	0.0	0	9.4	5					14.3	2	0.0	0	15.8	3	9.6	5
	no	41.7	10	70.6	12	25.0	3	47.2	25					64.3	9	36.8	7	52.6	10	50.0	26
	yes	33.3	8	17.6	3	58.3	7	34.0	18					21.4	3	57.9	11	31.6	6	38.5	20
	YES!	12.5	3	0.0	0	16.7	2	9.4	5					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	5.3	1	3.8	2
	yes	50.0	12	23.5	4	41.7	5	39.6	21					28.6	4	52.6	10	31.6	6	38.5	20
	YES!	50.0	12	70.6	12	58.3	7	58.5	31					71.4	10	36.8	7	63.2	12	55.8	29
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	29.2	7	0.0	0	8.3	1	15.1	8					14.3	2	5.3	1	0.0	0	5.8	3
	yes	41.7	10	64.7	11	33.3	4	47.2	25					57.1	8	78.9	15	73.7	14	71.2	37
	YES!	29.2	7	29.4	5	58.3	7	35.8	19					28.6	4	15.8	3	26.3	5	23.1	12
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	no	20.8	5	11.8	2	0.0	0	13.2	7					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	yes	66.7	16	70.6	12	50.0	6	64.2	34					71.4	10	78.9	15	78.9	15	76.9	40
	YES!	12.5	3	11.8	2	50.0	6	20.8	11					21.4	3	21.1	4	15.8	3	19.2	10
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																					
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	4.3	1	5.9	1	8.3	1	5.8	3					7.1	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
	no	17.4	4	29.4	5	8.3	1	19.2	10					35.7	5	26.3	5	26.3	5	28.8	15
	yes	65.2	15	64.7	11	75.0	9	67.3	35					50.0	7	52.6	10	68.4	13	57.7	30
	YES!	13.0	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	7.7	4					7.1	1	15.8	3	5.3	1	9.6	5
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	yes	66.7	16	47.1	8	33.3	4	52.8	28					57.1	8	57.9	11	57.9	11	57.7	30
	YES!	29.2	7	52.9	9	58.3	7	43.4	23					35.7	5	42.1	8	42.1	8	40.4	21
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	20.8	5	11.8	2	8.3	1	15.1	8					21.4	3	21.1	4	15.8	3	19.2	10
	no	45.8	11	70.6	12	16.7	2	47.2	25					28.6	4	57.9	11	52.6	10	48.1	25
	yes	16.7	4	17.6	3	66.7	8	28.3	15					50.0	7	15.8	3	31.6	6	30.8	16
	YES!	16.7	4	0.0	0	8.3	1	9.4	5					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	12.5	3	5.9	1	8.3	1	9.4	5					21.4	3	0.0	0	15.8	3	11.5	6
	no	50.0	12	52.9	9	16.7	2	43.4	23					14.3	2	47.4	9	57.9	11	42.3	22
	yes	37.5	9	41.2	7	75.0	9	47.2	25					64.3	9	36.8	7	26.3	5	40.4	21
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	15.8	3	0.0	0	5.8	3

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																					
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	41.7	10	52.9	9	58.3	7	49.1	26					42.9	6	36.8	7	55.0	11	45.3	24
	Somewhat False	41.7	10	29.4	5	16.7	2	32.1	17					21.4	3	36.8	7	30.0	6	30.2	16
	Somewhat True	16.7	4	17.6	3	25.0	3	18.9	10					35.7	5	26.3	5	15.0	3	24.5	13
	Very True	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	50.0	12	35.3	6	25.0	3	39.6	21					57.1	8	57.9	11	55.0	11	56.6	30
	Somewhat False	16.7	4	35.3	6	41.7	5	28.3	15					7.1	1	21.1	4	25.0	5	18.9	10
	Somewhat True	29.2	7	29.4	5	33.3	4	30.2	16					21.4	3	15.8	3	20.0	4	18.9	10
	Very True	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					14.3	2	5.3	1	0.0	0	5.7	3
I ignore rules that get in my way.	Very False	58.3	14	58.8	10	58.3	7	58.5	31					71.4	10	47.4	9	60.0	12	58.5	31
	Somewhat False	20.8	5	29.4	5	16.7	2	22.6	12					0.0	0	31.6	6	30.0	6	22.6	12
	Somewhat True	20.8	5	11.8	2	25.0	3	18.9	10					7.1	1	15.8	3	10.0	2	11.3	6
	Very True	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					21.4	3	5.3	1	0.0	0	7.5	4

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use																					
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never	100.0	24	100.0	17	83.3	10	96.2	51					92.9	13	94.7	18	94.7	18	94.2	49
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	Never	91.7	22	88.2	15	58.3	7	83.0	44					92.9	13	72.2	13	36.8	7	64.7	33
	8 or younger	0.0	0	5.9	1	8.3	1	3.8	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	3.8	2					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	11	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	14	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	5.6	1	10.5	2	5.9	3
	15	0.0	0	5.9	1	8.3	1	3.8	2					0.0	0	5.6	1	10.5	2	5.9	3
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					0.0	0	5.6	1	15.8	3	7.8	4
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	26.3	5	9.8	5
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	39.1	9	17.6	3	0.0	0	23.1	12					50.0	7	36.8	7	10.5	2	30.8	16
	8 or younger	17.4	4	5.9	1	8.3	1	11.5	6					21.4	3	5.3	1	10.5	2	11.5	6
	9 or 10	4.3	1	11.8	2	0.0	0	5.8	3					14.3	2	5.3	1	0.0	0	5.8	3
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	8.7	2	17.6	3	0.0	0	9.6	5					7.1	1	15.8	3	5.3	1	9.6	5
	13	13.0	3	5.9	1	8.3	1	9.6	5					7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	3.8	2
	14	17.4	4	0.0	0	41.7	5	17.3	9					0.0	0	26.3	5	5.3	1	11.5	6
	15	0.0	0	41.2	7	16.7	2	17.3	9					0.0	0	10.5	2	21.1	4	11.5	6
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	31.6	6	11.5	6
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	3.8	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	3.8	2
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	79.2	19	76.5	13	25.0	3	66.0	35					85.7	12	73.7	14	42.1	8	65.4	34
	8 or younger	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	13	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	14	8.3	2	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.7	3					0.0	0	15.8	3	10.5	2	9.6	5
	15	0.0	0	11.8	2	25.0	3	9.4	5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	5.9	1	25.0	3	7.5	4					0.0	0	5.3	1	26.3	5	11.5	6
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	3	5.7	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3	5.8	3

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never	87.5	21	94.1	16	58.3	7	83.0	44					85.7	12	57.9	11	63.2	12	67.3	35
	8 or younger	12.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	3					0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
	9 or 10	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	3.8	2
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	3.8	2					0.0	0	15.8	3	5.3	1	7.7	4
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	3	5.8	3

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012			
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																	
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never	91.7	22	82.4	14	75.0	9	84.9	45					85.7	12	94.7	18
	8 or younger	0.0	0	5.9	1	8.3	1	3.8	2					14.3	2	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1
	12	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	4.2	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	3.8	2					0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	11.8	2	8.3	1	5.7	3					0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	Never	100.0	24	100.0	17	91.7	11	98.1	52					92.9	13	100.0	19
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					7.1	1	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	91.7	22	94.1	16	100.0	12	94.3	50					71.4	10	73.7	14
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	10.5	2
	9 or 10	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	5.3	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1					21.4	3	0.0	0
	13	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	83.3	20	100.0	17	83.3	10	88.7	47					71.4	10	94.7	18
	8 or younger	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					7.1	1	0.0	0
	9 or 10	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					7.1	1	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0
	14	4.2	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	3.8	2					7.1	1	5.3	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																					
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	91.7	22	100.0	17	91.7	11	94.3	50					64.3	9	57.9	11	94.7	18	73.1	38
	Wrong	4.2	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	3.8	2					21.4	3	26.3	5	0.0	0	15.4	8
	A little bit wrong	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					14.3	2	15.8	3	5.3	1	11.5	6
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	79.2	19	76.5	13	75.0	9	77.4	41					50.0	7	78.9	15	73.7	14	69.2	36
	Wrong	16.7	4	23.5	4	25.0	3	20.8	11					28.6	4	21.1	4	21.1	4	23.1	12
	A little bit wrong	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					21.4	3	0.0	0	5.3	1	7.7	4
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	25.0	6	23.5	4	16.7	2	22.6	12					21.4	3	38.9	7	36.8	7	33.3	17
	Wrong	58.3	14	41.2	7	50.0	6	50.9	27					21.4	3	33.3	6	36.8	7	31.4	16
	A little bit wrong	12.5	3	35.3	6	33.3	4	24.5	13					28.6	4	27.8	5	26.3	5	27.5	14
	Not wrong at all	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					28.6	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.8	4
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	66.7	16	76.5	13	50.0	6	66.0	35					35.7	5	73.7	14	68.4	13	61.5	32
	Wrong	29.2	7	23.5	4	33.3	4	28.3	15					21.4	3	15.8	3	26.3	5	21.2	11
	A little bit wrong	4.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.7	3					35.7	5	10.5	2	5.3	1	15.4	8
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	75.0	18	64.7	11	50.0	6	66.0	35					64.3	9	52.6	10	57.9	11	57.7	30
	Wrong	25.0	6	17.6	3	41.7	5	26.4	14					7.1	1	36.8	7	36.8	7	28.8	15
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	17.6	3	8.3	1	7.5	4					21.4	3	10.5	2	5.3	1	11.5	6
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																					
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	58.3	14	23.5	4	16.7	2	37.7	20					42.9	6	52.6	10	31.6	6	42.3	22
	Wrong	12.5	3	47.1	8	25.0	3	26.4	14					21.4	3	15.8	3	5.3	1	13.5	7
	A little bit wrong	20.8	5	17.6	3	58.3	7	28.3	15					28.6	4	15.8	3	52.6	10	32.7	17
	Not wrong at all	8.3	2	11.8	2	0.0	0	7.5	4					7.1	1	15.8	3	10.5	2	11.5	6
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	87.5	21	82.4	14	41.7	5	75.5	40					78.6	11	63.2	12	36.8	7	57.7	30
	Wrong	12.5	3	17.6	3	50.0	6	22.6	12					7.1	1	15.8	3	26.3	5	17.3	9
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					7.1	1	5.3	1	21.1	4	11.5	6
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	15.8	3	15.8	3	13.5	7
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	95.7	22	94.1	16	91.7	11	94.2	49					78.6	11	84.2	16	78.9	15	80.8	42
	Wrong	4.3	1	5.9	1	8.3	1	5.8	3					14.3	2	5.3	1	10.5	2	9.6	5
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	5.3	1	3.8	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	5.3	1	5.3	1	5.8	3
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	95.8	23	100.0	17	91.7	11	96.2	51					92.9	13	94.7	18	94.7	18	94.2	49
	Wrong	4.2	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	3.8	2					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use																					
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:																					
smoke cigarettes.	NO!	95.7	22	88.2	15	91.7	11	92.3	48					85.7	12	78.9	15	60.0	12	73.6	39
	no	4.3	1	11.8	2	0.0	0	5.8	3					14.3	2	21.1	4	30.0	6	22.6	12
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	2	3.8	2
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	33.3	8	11.8	2	8.3	1	20.8	11					28.6	4	21.1	4	15.0	3	20.8	11
	no	25.0	6	11.8	2	0.0	0	15.1	8					35.7	5	15.8	3	10.0	2	18.9	10
	yes	29.2	7	58.8	10	66.7	8	47.2	25					21.4	3	42.1	8	55.0	11	41.5	22
	YES!	12.5	3	17.6	3	25.0	3	17.0	9					14.3	2	21.1	4	20.0	4	18.9	10
smoke marijuana.	NO!	95.7	22	94.1	16	100.0	12	96.2	50					92.9	13	100.0	19	89.5	17	94.2	49
	no	4.3	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	3.8	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	3.8	2
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																	
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																	
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Slight Risk	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	5.0	1	3.8	2
	Moderate Risk	16.7	4	5.9	1	0.0	0	9.4	5	21.4	3	21.1	4	20.0	4	20.8	11
	Great Risk	79.2	19	94.1	16	100.0	12	88.7	47	78.6	11	68.4	13	75.0	15	73.6	39
use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Slight Risk	20.8	5	5.9	1	8.3	1	13.2	7	28.6	4	36.8	7	15.8	3	26.9	14
	Moderate Risk	25.0	6	35.3	6	16.7	2	26.4	14	35.7	5	10.5	2	26.3	5	23.1	12
	Great Risk	54.2	13	58.8	10	75.0	9	60.4	32	35.7	5	47.4	9	57.9	11	48.1	25
try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1	7.1	1	10.5	2	5.0	1	7.5	4
	Slight Risk	16.7	4	5.9	1	16.7	2	13.2	7	28.6	4	10.5	2	25.0	5	20.8	11
	Moderate Risk	16.7	4	41.2	7	33.3	4	28.3	15	21.4	3	26.3	5	25.0	5	24.5	13
	Great Risk	66.7	16	47.1	8	50.0	6	56.6	30	42.9	6	52.6	10	45.0	9	47.2	25
smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	5.9	1	5.3	1	6.0	3
	Slight Risk	4.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	Moderate Risk	13.6	3	11.8	2	16.7	2	13.7	7	0.0	0	11.8	2	15.8	3	10.0	5
	Great Risk	81.8	18	88.2	15	83.3	10	84.3	43	85.7	12	82.4	14	78.9	15	82.0	41
take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	8.3	2	6.2	1	8.3	1	7.7	4	28.6	4	16.7	3	15.0	3	19.2	10
	Slight Risk	25.0	6	25.0	4	33.3	4	26.9	14	21.4	3	27.8	5	30.0	6	26.9	14
	Moderate Risk	33.3	8	43.8	7	25.0	3	34.6	18	14.3	2	22.2	4	15.0	3	17.3	9
	Great Risk	33.3	8	25.0	4	33.3	4	30.8	16	35.7	5	33.3	6	40.0	8	36.5	19
use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	5.6	1	4.0	2
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	Moderate Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	Great Risk	95.8	23	100.0	17	100.0	12	98.1	52	92.9	13	88.9	16	94.4	17	92.0	46
have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	No Risk	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1	14.3	2	16.7	3	5.3	1	11.8	6
	Slight Risk	33.3	8	17.6	3	25.0	3	26.4	14	21.4	3	22.2	4	31.6	6	25.5	13
	Moderate Risk	16.7	4	47.1	8	50.0	6	34.0	18	21.4	3	16.7	3	15.8	3	17.6	9
	Great Risk	45.8	11	35.3	6	25.0	3	37.7	20	42.9	6	44.4	8	47.4	9	45.1	23

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																					
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	0	70.8	17	76.5	13	75.0	9	73.6	39					53.8	7	94.7	18	94.7	18	84.3	43
	1	20.8	5	17.6	3	16.7	2	18.9	10					23.1	3	0.0	0	5.3	1	7.8	4
	2	8.3	2	5.9	1	8.3	1	7.5	4					7.7	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	3.9	2
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					15.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2
carried a handgun?	0	91.7	22	100.0	17	100.0	12	96.2	51					85.7	12	89.5	17	78.9	15	84.6	44
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					14.3	2	10.5	2	15.8	3	13.5	7
	2	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
sold illegal drugs?	0	100.0	24	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	53					92.9	13	94.7	18	100.0	19	96.2	50
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	100.0	24	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	53					100.0	14	94.7	18	100.0	19	98.1	51
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	0	100.0	24	94.1	16	100.0	12	98.1	52					85.7	12	88.9	16	100.0	19	92.2	47
	1	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1					7.1	1	11.1	2	0.0	0	5.9	3
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
dropped out of school?	0	100.0	24	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	53					100.0	14	89.5	17	100.0	19	96.2	50
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs																					
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	0	91.7	22	100.0	17	66.7	8	88.7	47					92.9	13	63.2	12	42.1	8	63.5	33
	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	25.0	3	7.5	4					0.0	0	15.8	3	31.6	6	17.3	9
	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	3.8	2					0.0	0	10.5	2	10.5	2	7.7	4
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	15.8	3	7.7	4
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0	20.8	5	35.3	6	0.0	0	20.8	11					64.3	9	31.6	6	10.5	2	32.7	17
	1	8.3	2	11.8	2	8.3	1	9.4	5					14.3	2	15.8	3	15.8	3	15.4	8
	2	33.3	8	11.8	2	16.7	2	22.6	12					0.0	0	10.5	2	26.3	5	13.5	7
	3	25.0	6	11.8	2	25.0	3	20.8	11					7.1	1	5.3	1	10.5	2	7.7	4
	4	12.5	3	29.4	5	50.0	6	26.4	14					14.3	2	36.8	7	36.8	7	30.8	16
used marijuana?	0	100.0	24	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	53					92.9	13	94.7	18	89.5	17	92.3	48
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	0	100.0	24	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	53					92.9	13	94.7	18	100.0	19	96.2	50
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	3.8	2

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking																					
How many times have you done the following things?																					
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	26.1	6	11.8	2	33.3	4	23.1	12					28.6	4	31.6	6	15.8	3	25.0	13
	2 or 3 times a month	21.7	5	17.6	3	16.7	2	19.2	10					21.4	3	5.3	1	5.3	1	9.6	5
	About once a month	4.3	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	3.8	2					0.0	0	5.3	1	15.8	3	7.7	4
	Less than once a month	17.4	4	23.5	4	25.0	3	21.2	11					7.1	1	10.5	2	21.1	4	13.5	7
	I've done it, but not in the past year	8.7	2	11.8	2	8.3	1	9.6	5					7.1	1	21.1	4	5.3	1	11.5	6
	Never	21.7	5	35.3	6	8.3	1	23.1	12					35.7	5	26.3	5	36.8	7	32.7	17
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					21.4	3	10.5	2	0.0	0	9.6	5
	2 or 3 times a month	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	About once a month	4.3	1	0.0	0	25.0	3	7.7	4					7.1	1	10.5	2	10.5	2	9.6	5
	Less than once a month	17.4	4	5.9	1	33.3	4	17.3	9					7.1	1	10.5	2	10.5	2	9.6	5
	I've done it, but not in the past year	34.8	8	35.3	6	33.3	4	34.6	18					21.4	3	26.3	5	31.6	6	26.9	14
	Never	43.5	10	58.8	10	8.3	1	40.4	21					42.9	6	36.8	7	47.4	9	42.3	22
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	3.8	2					21.4	3	15.8	3	15.8	3	17.3	9
	2 or 3 times a month	21.7	5	5.9	1	8.3	1	13.5	7					0.0	0	21.1	4	0.0	0	7.7	4
	About once a month	4.3	1	5.9	1	33.3	4	11.5	6					7.1	1	0.0	0	21.1	4	9.6	5
	Less than once a month	21.7	5	35.3	6	33.3	4	28.8	15					7.1	1	15.8	3	21.1	4	15.4	8
	I've done it, but not in the past year	26.1	6	23.5	4	8.3	1	21.2	11					42.9	6	10.5	2	26.3	5	25.0	13
	Never	26.1	6	29.4	5	0.0	0	21.2	11					21.4	3	36.8	7	15.8	3	25.0	13

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																					
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	87.5	21	88.2	15	75.0	9	84.9	45					71.4	10	63.2	12	52.6	10	61.5	32
	Little chance	12.5	3	5.9	1	8.3	1	9.4	5					21.4	3	21.1	4	21.1	4	21.2	11
	Some chance	0.0	0	5.9	1	8.3	1	3.8	2					0.0	0	10.5	2	15.8	3	9.6	5
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	5.3	1	3.8	2
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	1	3.8	2
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	37.5	9	17.6	3	9.1	1	25.0	13					57.1	8	26.3	5	10.5	2	28.8	15
	Little chance	12.5	3	23.5	4	0.0	0	13.5	7					7.1	1	15.8	3	5.3	1	9.6	5
	Some chance	16.7	4	23.5	4	36.4	4	23.1	12					7.1	1	21.1	4	42.1	8	25.0	13
	Pretty Good Chance	29.2	7	23.5	4	45.5	5	30.8	16					21.4	3	15.8	3	31.6	6	23.1	12
	Very Good Chance	4.2	1	11.8	2	9.1	1	7.7	4					7.1	1	21.1	4	10.5	2	13.5	7
smoked marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	100.0	24	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	53					92.9	13	78.9	15	76.5	13	82.0	41
	Little chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	15.8	3	17.6	3	12.0	6
	Some chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.0	1
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
used smokeless tobacco?	No or Very Little Chance	66.7	16	64.7	11	63.6	7	65.4	34					50.0	7	42.1	8	41.2	7	44.0	22
	Little chance	25.0	6	23.5	4	27.3	3	25.0	13					14.3	2	10.5	2	23.5	4	16.0	8
	Some chance	4.2	1	11.8	2	9.1	1	7.7	4					21.4	3	21.1	4	5.9	1	16.0	8
	Pretty Good Chance	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					7.1	1	10.5	2	29.4	5	16.0	8
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	15.8	3	0.0	0	8.0	4
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	100.0	24	100.0	17	91.7	11	98.1	52					85.7	12	78.9	15	57.9	11	73.1	38
	Little chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					14.3	2	21.1	4	31.6	6	23.1	12
	Some chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	3.8	2
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement																					
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No	100.0	23	100.0	17	91.7	11	98.1	51					92.9	13	100.0	19	94.7	18	96.2	50
	No, but would like to	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, in the past	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Yes, belong now	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms																					
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	65.2	15	58.8	10	58.3	7	61.5	32					61.5	8	52.6	10	42.1	8	51.0	26
	no	17.4	4	35.3	6	16.7	2	23.1	12					30.8	4	26.3	5	21.1	4	25.5	13
	yes	13.0	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	7.7	4					7.7	1	10.5	2	36.8	7	19.6	10
	YES!	4.3	1	5.9	1	16.7	2	7.7	4					0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	3.9	2
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	45.8	11	58.8	10	25.0	3	45.3	24					50.0	7	31.6	6	30.0	6	35.8	19
	no	16.7	4	17.6	3	33.3	4	20.8	11					28.6	4	15.8	3	40.0	8	28.3	15
	yes	29.2	7	17.6	3	25.0	3	24.5	13					14.3	2	42.1	8	30.0	6	30.2	16
	YES!	8.3	2	5.9	1	16.7	2	9.4	5					7.1	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	5.7	3
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	66.7	16	70.6	12	41.7	5	62.3	33					57.1	8	47.4	9	45.0	9	49.1	26
	no	29.2	7	17.6	3	33.3	4	26.4	14					42.9	6	36.8	7	45.0	9	41.5	22
	yes	4.2	1	11.8	2	8.3	1	7.5	4					0.0	0	10.5	2	10.0	2	7.5	4
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	3.8	2					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	NO!	50.0	12	76.5	13	50.0	6	58.5	31					57.1	8	31.6	6	45.0	9	43.4	23
	no	16.7	4	11.8	2	25.0	3	17.0	9					21.4	3	36.8	7	35.0	7	32.1	17
	yes	20.8	5	5.9	1	8.3	1	13.2	7					14.3	2	10.5	2	20.0	4	15.1	8
	YES!	12.5	3	5.9	1	16.7	2	11.3	6					7.1	1	21.1	4	0.0	0	9.4	5
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity																					
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	4.2	1	35.3	6	0.0	0	13.2	7					7.1	1	5.3	1	20.0	4	11.3	6
	Rarely	25.0	6	5.9	1	16.7	2	17.0	9					14.3	2	21.1	4	20.0	4	18.9	10
	1-2 Times a Month	12.5	3	11.8	2	8.3	1	11.3	6					7.1	1	15.8	3	25.0	5	17.0	9
	About Once a Week or More	58.3	14	47.1	8	75.0	9	58.5	31					71.4	10	57.9	11	35.0	7	52.8	28
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order																					
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	25.0	6	35.3	6	8.3	1	24.5	13					64.3	9	21.1	4	25.0	5	34.0	18
	no	54.2	13	35.3	6	66.7	8	50.9	27					14.3	2	26.3	5	30.0	6	24.5	13
	yes	16.7	4	29.4	5	25.0	3	22.6	12					21.4	3	47.4	9	35.0	7	35.8	19
	YES!	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	5.3	1	10.0	2	5.7	3
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	41.7	10	35.3	6	16.7	2	34.0	18					42.9	6	36.8	7	21.1	4	32.7	17
	no	29.2	7	23.5	4	25.0	3	26.4	14					14.3	2	26.3	5	42.1	8	28.8	15
	yes	12.5	3	35.3	6	41.7	5	26.4	14					14.3	2	15.8	3	26.3	5	19.2	10
	YES!	16.7	4	5.9	1	16.7	2	13.2	7					28.6	4	21.1	4	10.5	2	19.2	10
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	75.0	18	76.5	13	66.7	8	73.6	39					64.3	9	57.9	11	75.0	15	66.0	35
	no	25.0	6	23.5	4	33.3	4	26.4	14					28.6	4	42.1	8	25.0	5	32.1	17
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	4.5	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	3.9	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	no	4.5	1	11.8	2	0.0	0	5.9	3					14.3	2	5.3	1	0.0	0	5.8	3
	yes	45.5	10	35.3	6	41.7	5	41.2	21					21.4	3	42.1	8	42.1	8	36.5	19
	YES!	45.5	10	47.1	8	58.3	7	49.0	25					64.3	9	52.6	10	52.6	10	55.8	29

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement																					
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	Never	8.7	2	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.8	3					0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
	1 or 2 times	17.4	4	17.6	3	25.0	3	19.2	10					14.3	2	10.5	2	0.0	0	7.7	4
	3 to 5	17.4	4	5.9	1	8.3	1	11.5	6					21.4	3	15.8	3	10.5	2	15.4	8
	6 to 9	13.0	3	5.9	1	8.3	1	9.6	5					21.4	3	5.3	1	10.5	2	11.5	6
	10 to 19	13.0	3	23.5	4	8.3	1	15.4	8					0.0	0	10.5	2	5.3	1	5.8	3
	20 to 29	4.3	1	5.9	1	8.3	1	5.8	3					7.1	1	5.3	1	10.5	2	7.7	4
	30 to 39	13.0	3	5.9	1	8.3	1	9.6	5					7.1	1	0.0	0	10.5	2	5.8	3
	40 or more	13.0	3	29.4	5	33.3	4	23.1	12					28.6	4	42.1	8	52.6	10	42.3	22
done extra work on your own for school?	Never	4.3	1	35.3	6	16.7	2	17.3	9					35.7	5	27.8	5	15.8	3	25.5	13
	1 or 2 times	26.1	6	11.8	2	25.0	3	21.2	11					14.3	2	27.8	5	15.8	3	19.6	10
	3 to 5	13.0	3	11.8	2	8.3	1	11.5	6					14.3	2	27.8	5	10.5	2	17.6	9
	6 to 9	21.7	5	5.9	1	8.3	1	13.5	7					21.4	3	5.6	1	21.1	4	15.7	8
	10 to 19	13.0	3	0.0	0	16.7	2	9.6	5					0.0	0	5.6	1	5.3	1	3.9	2
	20 to 29	0.0	0	11.8	2	8.3	1	5.8	3					14.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2
	30 to 39	8.7	2	11.8	2	8.3	1	9.6	5					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	2	3.9	2
	40 or more	13.0	3	11.8	2	8.3	1	11.5	6					0.0	0	5.6	1	21.1	4	9.8	5
volunteered to do community service?	Never	34.8	8	35.3	6	41.7	5	36.5	19					30.8	4	42.1	8	26.3	5	33.3	17
	1 or 2 times	13.0	3	11.8	2	8.3	1	11.5	6					15.4	2	21.1	4	21.1	4	19.6	10
	3 to 5	17.4	4	11.8	2	25.0	3	17.3	9					15.4	2	10.5	2	15.8	3	13.7	7
	6 to 9	13.0	3	17.6	3	0.0	0	11.5	6					7.7	1	15.8	3	5.3	1	9.8	5
	10 to 19	13.0	3	11.8	2	25.0	3	15.4	8					7.7	1	5.3	1	10.5	2	7.8	4
	20 to 29	8.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2					0.0	0	5.3	1	15.8	3	7.8	4
	30 to 39	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1					7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	40 or more	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1					15.4	2	0.0	0	5.3	1	5.9	3

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																					
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?	No or Very Little Chance	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					21.4	3	10.5	2	11.1	2	13.7	7
	Little chance	20.8	5	17.6	3	9.1	1	17.3	9					14.3	2	21.1	4	33.3	6	23.5	12
	Some chance	33.3	8	11.8	2	45.5	5	28.8	15					21.4	3	21.1	4	27.8	5	23.5	12
	Pretty Good Chance	20.8	5	64.7	11	36.4	4	38.5	20					21.4	3	26.3	5	27.8	5	25.5	13
	Very Good Chance	20.8	5	5.9	1	9.1	1	13.5	7					21.4	3	21.1	4	0.0	0	13.7	7
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or Very Little Chance	12.5	3	5.9	1	0.0	0	7.7	4					21.4	3	10.5	2	5.6	1	11.8	6
	Little chance	0.0	0	17.6	3	0.0	0	5.8	3					35.7	5	10.5	2	22.2	4	21.6	11
	Some chance	16.7	4	47.1	8	36.4	4	30.8	16					14.3	2	31.6	6	38.9	7	29.4	15
	Pretty Good Chance	33.3	8	11.8	2	36.4	4	26.9	14					7.1	1	15.8	3	33.3	6	19.6	10
	Very Good Chance	37.5	9	17.6	3	27.3	3	28.8	15					21.4	3	31.6	6	0.0	0	17.6	9
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or Very Little Chance	12.5	3	17.6	3	8.3	1	13.2	7					50.0	7	26.3	5	27.8	5	33.3	17
	Little chance	16.7	4	17.6	3	25.0	3	18.9	10					14.3	2	15.8	3	33.3	6	21.6	11
	Some chance	41.7	10	35.3	6	58.3	7	43.4	23					7.1	1	31.6	6	11.1	2	17.6	9
	Pretty Good Chance	20.8	5	5.9	1	8.3	1	13.2	7					14.3	2	10.5	2	22.2	4	15.7	8
	Very Good Chance	8.3	2	23.5	4	0.0	0	11.3	6					14.3	2	15.8	3	5.6	1	11.8	6

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers																					
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																					
participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	10.5	2	5.3	1	5.8	3
	2	12.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	3					7.1	1	31.6	6	0.0	0	13.5	7
	3	8.3	2	23.5	4	16.7	2	15.1	8					21.4	3	10.5	2	5.3	1	11.5	6
	4	70.8	17	76.5	13	83.3	10	75.5	40					64.3	9	47.4	9	89.5	17	67.3	35
made a commitment to stay drug-free?	0	12.5	3	17.6	3	25.0	3	17.0	9					42.9	6	21.1	4	52.6	10	38.5	20
	1	12.5	3	0.0	0	16.7	2	9.4	5					14.3	2	26.3	5	15.8	3	19.2	10
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					14.3	2	15.8	3	15.8	3	15.4	8
	3	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	70.8	17	82.4	14	58.3	7	71.7	38					28.6	4	36.8	7	15.8	3	26.9	14
tried to do well in school?	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	1	12.5	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	7.5	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2	4.2	1	11.8	2	8.3	1	7.5	4					7.1	1	10.5	2	26.3	5	15.4	8
	3	12.5	3	17.6	3	8.3	1	13.2	7					35.7	5	26.3	5	15.8	3	25.0	13
	4	70.8	17	70.6	12	75.0	9	71.7	38					57.1	8	63.2	12	57.9	11	59.6	31
liked school?	0	12.5	3	23.5	4	8.3	1	15.1	8					15.4	2	11.1	2	31.6	6	20.0	10
	1	0.0	0	5.9	1	25.0	3	7.5	4					23.1	3	11.1	2	15.8	3	16.0	8
	2	20.8	5	0.0	0	8.3	1	11.3	6					23.1	3	38.9	7	21.1	4	28.0	14
	3	20.8	5	29.4	5	25.0	3	24.5	13					15.4	2	11.1	2	15.8	3	14.0	7
	4	45.8	11	41.2	7	33.3	4	41.5	22					23.1	3	27.8	5	15.8	3	22.0	11
regularly attended religious services?	0	8.3	2	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.7	3					7.1	1	10.5	2	21.1	4	13.5	7
	1	4.2	1	29.4	5	8.3	1	13.2	7					0.0	0	5.3	1	15.8	3	7.7	4
	2	16.7	4	23.5	4	25.0	3	20.8	11					35.7	5	42.1	8	26.3	5	34.6	18
	3	41.7	10	17.6	3	33.3	4	32.1	17					14.3	2	10.5	2	21.1	4	15.4	8
	4	29.2	7	23.5	4	33.3	4	28.3	15					42.9	6	31.6	6	15.8	3	28.8	15

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																					
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																					
had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	41.7	10	11.8	2	0.0	0	22.6	12					57.1	8	31.6	6	15.0	3	32.1	17
	1 to 2	16.7	4	47.1	8	8.3	1	24.5	13					14.3	2	15.8	3	10.0	2	13.2	7
	3 to 5	16.7	4	11.8	2	0.0	0	11.3	6					14.3	2	15.8	3	5.0	1	11.3	6
	6 to 9	12.5	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	7.5	4					0.0	0	5.3	1	5.0	1	3.8	2
	10 to 19	4.2	1	11.8	2	25.0	3	11.3	6					7.1	1	15.8	3	25.0	5	17.0	9
	20 to 39	8.3	2	11.8	2	33.3	4	15.1	8					0.0	0	5.3	1	5.0	1	3.8	2
	40 or more	0.0	0	5.9	1	25.0	3	7.5	4					7.1	1	10.5	2	35.0	7	18.9	10
had beer, wine, or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	70.8	17	70.6	12	25.0	3	60.4	32					78.6	11	73.7	14	45.0	9	64.2	34
	1 to 2	12.5	3	23.5	4	41.7	5	22.6	12					0.0	0	15.8	3	25.0	5	15.1	8
	3 to 5	16.7	4	0.0	0	8.3	1	9.4	5					7.1	1	5.3	1	25.0	5	13.2	7
	6 to 9	0.0	0	5.9	1	25.0	3	7.5	4					7.1	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	17	83.3	10	96.2	51					92.9	13	94.7	18	95.0	19	94.3	50
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	53					92.9	13	100.0	19	100.0	20	98.1	52
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used LSD or other hallucinogens in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	53					92.9	13	100.0	19	100.0	20	98.1	52
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used LSD or other hallucinogens during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	16	100.0	12	100.0	52					100.0	14	100.0	19	100.0	20	100.0	53
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	53					100.0	14	100.0	19	100.0	20	100.0	53
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	53					100.0	14	100.0	19	100.0	20	100.0	53
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	17	91.7	11	98.1	52					92.9	13	94.7	18	100.0	20	96.2	51
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	53					92.9	13	100.0	19	100.0	20	98.1	52
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	53					100.0	14	100.0	19	100.0	20	100.0	53
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	53					100.0	14	100.0	19	100.0	20	100.0	53
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	53					100.0	14	100.0	19	100.0	20	100.0	53
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	23	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	52					100.0	14	100.0	19	100.0	20	100.0	53
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	83.3	20	94.1	16	100.0	12	90.6	48					92.9	13	94.7	18	95.0	19	94.3	50
	1 to 2	8.3	2	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.7	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	3 to 5	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	91.7	22	100.0	17	100.0	12	96.2	51					92.9	13	100.0	19	100.0	20	98.1	52
	1 to 2	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	53					100.0	14	100.0	19	100.0	20	100.0	53
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012											
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total								
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N								
used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	53					100.0	14	100.0	19	100.0	20	100.0	53
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						100.0	14	94.7	18	95.0	19	96.2	51
	1 to 2	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	5.3	1	5.0	1	3.8	2
	3 to 5	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						100.0	14	100.0	19	100.0	20	100.0	53
	1 to 2	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	23	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	52					92.9	13	100.0	19	100.0	20	98.1	52
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	23	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	52					92.9	13	100.0	19	100.0	20	98.1	52
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	83.3	20	76.5	13	50.0	6	73.6	39					85.7	12	78.9	15	60.0	12	73.6	39
	Once	4.2	1	17.6	3	33.3	4	15.1	8					7.1	1	21.1	4	30.0	6	20.8	11
	Twice	8.3	2	5.9	1	8.3	1	7.5	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	3 to 5 times	4.2	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	3.8	2					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	10 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010								2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total										Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never	87.5	21	82.4	14	58.3	7	79.2	42									85.7	12	63.2	12	55.0	11	66.0	35
	Once or twice	4.2	1	5.9	1	25.0	3	9.4	5									0.0	0	15.8	3	25.0	5	15.1	8
	Once in a while but not regularly	8.3	2	5.9	1	8.3	1	7.5	4									7.1	1	10.5	2	20.0	4	13.2	7
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1									7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Regularly now	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1									0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	95.8	23	88.2	15	83.3	10	90.6	48									85.7	12	84.2	16	90.0	18	86.8	46
	Once or twice	4.2	1	5.9	1	8.3	1	5.7	3									7.1	1	5.3	1	5.0	1	5.7	3
	Once or twice per week	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	3 to 5 times a week	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1									7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	About once a day	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than once a day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	91.7	22	88.2	15	58.3	7	83.0	44									92.9	13	63.2	12	40.0	8	62.3	33
	Once or twice	8.3	2	5.9	1	33.3	4	13.2	7									0.0	0	10.5	2	35.0	7	17.0	9
	Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1									7.1	1	26.3	5	15.0	3	17.0	9
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	Regularly now	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	100.0	24	94.1	16	91.7	11	96.2	51									92.9	13	89.5	17	85.0	17	88.7	47
	1 or 2 days	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1									0.0	0	10.5	2	5.0	1	5.7	3
	3 to 5 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									7.1	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2
	6 to 9 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	All 30 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																					
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never	91.3	21	94.1	16	100.0	12	94.2	49					92.9	13	100.0	19	100.0	19	98.1	51
	1 or 2 times	4.3	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	3.8	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
carried a handgun?	Never	91.3	21	94.1	16	100.0	12	94.2	49					64.3	9	78.9	15	78.9	15	75.0	39
	1 or 2 times	8.7	2	5.9	1	0.0	0	5.8	3					21.4	3	0.0	0	10.5	2	9.6	5
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	5.3	1	3.8	2
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					14.3	2	5.3	1	0.0	0	5.8	3
sold illegal drugs?	Never	100.0	23	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	52					92.9	13	100.0	19	100.0	19	98.1	51
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	100.0	23	100.0	16	100.0	12	100.0	51					100.0	14	100.0	19	100.0	19	100.0	52
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	Never	100.0	23	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	52					92.9	13	100.0	19	100.0	18	98.0	50
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	78.3	18	100.0	17	100.0	12	90.4	47					71.4	10	89.5	17	78.9	15	80.8	42
	1 or 2 times	13.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.8	3					21.4	3	5.3	1	15.8	3	13.5	7
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	6 to 9	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
been drunk or high at school?	Never	100.0	23	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	52					100.0	14	84.2	16	83.3	15	88.2	45
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	10.5	2	16.7	3	9.8	5
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never	100.0	23	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	52					92.3	12	89.5	17	100.0	19	94.1	48
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.7	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	5.9	3
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS													
How old were you when you first:													
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					92.9	13	94.7	18
	8 or younger	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					7.1	1	0.0	0
	9 or 10	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					0.0	0	5.3	1
	17 or older	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					0.0	0	0.0	0
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist, or other special education teacher?	No	82.4	14	76.5	13	83.3	10	80.4	37	84.6	11	88.9	16
	Yes	17.6	3	23.5	4	16.7	2	19.6	9	15.4	2	11.1	2
Are you currently on probation or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	95.7	22	100.0	17	91.7	11	96.2	50	100.0	14	100.0	19
	Yes	4.3	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	3.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or other drug use?													
By parents, we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians – whether or not they live with you. (Choose all that apply)	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.	29.2	7	41.2	7	8.3	1	28.3	15	64.3	9	31.6	6
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.	33.3	8	35.3	6	41.7	5	35.8	19	7.1	1	47.4	9
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.	37.5	9	41.2	7	75.0	9	47.2	25	14.3	2	42.1	8
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.	50.0	12	41.2	7	33.3	4	43.4	23	28.6	4	36.8	7
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					30.8	4	42.1	8
	Tell your friend, "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go do something else	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					23.1	3	26.3	5
	Just say, "No thanks" and walk away	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					15.4	2	15.8	3
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					30.8	4	15.8	3
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	0 times	91.3	21	88.2	15	58.3	7	82.7	43	78.6	11	84.2	16
	1 time	8.7	2	11.8	2	16.7	2	11.5	6	0.0	0	10.5	2
	2 or 3 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	3	5.8	3	7.1	1	0.0	0
	4 or 5 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times	79.2	19	82.4	14	27.3	3	69.2	36					78.6	11	52.6	10	60.0	12	62.3	33
	1 time	4.2	1	5.9	1	36.4	4	11.5	6					0.0	0	36.8	7	25.0	5	22.6	12
	2 or 3 times	12.5	3	11.8	2	36.4	4	17.3	9					7.1	1	5.3	1	10.0	2	7.5	4
	4 or 5 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	6 or more times	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					7.1	1	5.3	1	5.0	1	5.7	3
During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?	Never	26.1	6	11.8	2	16.7	2	19.2	10					0.0	0	26.3	5	5.0	1	11.3	6
	Before, but not in the past year	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					14.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
	A few times in past year	47.8	11	23.5	4	33.3	4	36.5	19					35.7	5	10.5	2	35.0	7	26.4	14
	Once or twice a month	8.7	2	17.6	3	25.0	3	15.4	8					14.3	2	36.8	7	25.0	5	26.4	14
	Once or twice a week	13.0	3	35.3	6	16.7	2	21.2	11					21.4	3	10.5	2	25.0	5	18.9	10
	Almost every day	4.3	1	11.8	2	8.3	1	7.7	4					14.3	2	15.8	3	10.0	2	13.2	7
It is important to think before you act.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	4.2	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	3.8	2					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	yes	41.7	10	41.2	7	16.7	2	35.8	19					35.7	5	42.1	8	45.0	9	41.5	22
	YES!	54.2	13	52.9	9	83.3	10	60.4	32					57.1	8	57.9	11	55.0	11	56.6	30
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	95.8	23	94.1	16	91.7	11	94.3	50					92.9	13	94.7	18	80.0	16	88.7	47
	Less than 1 cigarette per day	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1					0.0	0	5.3	1	10.0	2	5.7	3
	1 cigarette per day	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	1					7.1	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.8	2
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	1.9	1
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	1.9	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than 20 cigarettes per day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	Definitely yes	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						7.1	1	26.3	5	36.8	7	25.0	13
	Probably yes	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						50.0	7	52.6	10	31.6	6	44.2	23
	Probably not	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						14.3	2	15.8	3	31.6	6	21.2	11
	Definitely not	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						28.6	4	5.3	1	0.0	0	9.6	5
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	8.7	2	12.5	2	33.3	4	15.7	8					21.4	3	26.3	5	31.6	6	26.9	14
	no	56.5	13	81.2	13	66.7	8	66.7	34					21.4	3	47.4	9	57.9	11	44.2	23
	yes	30.4	7	6.2	1	0.0	0	15.7	8					28.6	4	15.8	3	10.5	2	17.3	9
	YES!	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1					28.6	4	10.5	2	0.0	0	11.5	6
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	95.7	22	68.8	11	66.7	8	80.4	41					92.9	13	89.5	17	68.4	13	82.7	43
	Sort of hard	4.3	1	18.8	3	25.0	3	13.7	7					7.1	1	10.5	2	26.3	5	15.4	8
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	12.5	2	8.3	1	5.9	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	Very easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
My family has clear rules about cigarette and tobacco use.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					14.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2
	no	0.0	0	11.8	2	8.3	1	5.9	3					0.0	0	11.1	2	5.3	1	5.9	3
	yes	27.3	6	23.5	4	41.7	5	29.4	15					21.4	3	44.4	8	31.6	6	33.3	17
	YES!	72.7	16	64.7	11	50.0	6	64.7	33					64.3	9	44.4	8	63.2	12	56.9	29

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	1	4.5	1	5.9	1	8.3	1	5.9	3					14.3	2	5.3	1	10.5	2	9.6	5
	2	0.0	0	11.8	2	16.7	2	7.8	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.9	1
	3	13.6	3	5.9	1	16.7	2	11.8	6					0.0	0	10.5	2	5.3	1	5.8	3
	4	9.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2					7.1	1	5.3	1	10.5	2	7.7	4
	5	22.7	5	11.8	2	16.7	2	17.6	9					7.1	1	21.1	4	10.5	2	13.5	7
	6	9.1	2	23.5	4	8.3	1	13.7	7					28.6	4	15.8	3	15.8	3	19.2	10
	All 7 days	40.9	9	41.2	7	33.3	4	39.2	20					42.9	6	42.1	8	42.1	8	42.3	22
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year	50.0	11	23.5	4	8.3	1	31.4	16					71.4	10	57.9	11	21.1	4	48.1	25
	I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	18.2	4	35.3	6	83.3	10	39.2	20					14.3	2	10.5	2	68.4	13	32.7	17
	I got it from someone I know under age 21	4.5	1	11.8	2	0.0	0	5.9	3					28.6	4	15.8	3	15.8	3	19.2	10
	I got it from my brother or sister	0.0	0	11.8	2	16.7	2	7.8	4					7.1	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
	I got it from home with my parents' permission	4.5	1	5.9	1	8.3	1	5.9	3					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	I got it from home without my parents' permission	18.2	4	5.9	1	0.0	0	9.8	5					7.1	1	5.3	1	10.5	2	7.7	4
	I got it from another relative	4.5	1	11.8	2	0.0	0	5.9	3					7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
	A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.0	1					0.0	0	10.5	2	5.3	1	5.8	3
	I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it from a party or from a keg	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						14.3	2	26.3	5	21.1	4	21.2	11
	Other	9.1	2	23.5	4	8.3	1	13.7	7					7.1	1	10.5	2	10.0	2	9.4	5

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																					
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply.)	Students	0.0	0	0.0	0	42.9	3	11.5	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	44.4	4	16.7	4
	Teachers	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	11.1	1	11.1	1	8.3	2
	Other people who work at school	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	People who don't work at school	9.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	7.7	2					0.0	0	11.1	1	44.4	4	20.8	5
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property	90.9	10	100.0	8	57.1	4	84.6	22					100.0	6	77.8	7	33.3	3	66.7	16
During the past 30 days, have you been with someone who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply.)	Yes, I was in the same room	18.2	2	12.5	1	28.6	2	19.2	5					16.7	1	22.2	2	22.2	2	20.8	5
	Yes, I was in a car	9.1	1	12.5	1	14.3	1	11.5	3					16.7	1	11.1	1	33.3	3	20.8	5
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked	81.8	9	75.0	6	71.4	5	76.9	20					83.3	5	66.7	6	44.4	4	62.5	15
Do you think cigarette companies target teens to replace smokers who die?	Definitely yes	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						100.0	6	22.2	2	33.3	3	45.8	11
	Probably yes	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	55.6	5	22.2	2	29.2	7
	Probably not	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	11.1	1	44.4	4	20.8	5
	Definitely not	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	4.2	1
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply.)	Smoke cigarettes	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	3.8	1					0.0	0	11.1	1	11.1	1	8.3	2
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip	18.2	2	25.0	2	14.3	1	19.2	5					16.7	1	44.4	4	11.1	1	25.0	6
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home	81.8	9	75.0	6	71.4	5	76.9	20					83.3	5	44.4	4	77.8	7	66.7	16
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days	90.9	10	87.5	7	100.0	7	92.3	24					83.3	5	55.6	5	66.7	6	66.7	16
	I bought it in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	3	12.5	3
	I got it from someone else	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	1					16.7	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	8.3	2
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	3.8	1					0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	8.3	2
	I stole it	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	4.2	1
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days	100.0	11	100.0	8	100.0	7	100.0	26					100.0	6	66.7	6	62.5	5	73.9	17
	I bought them in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	37.5	3	13.0	3
	I got them from someone else	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	8.7	2
	I stole them	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got them in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	4.3	1
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes	100.0	11	100.0	8	85.7	6	96.2	25					100.0	6	100.0	9	66.7	6	87.5	21
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	3.8	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	3	12.5	3

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2																					
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs	70.0	7	33.3	3	0.0	0	41.7	10					87.5	7	80.0	8	60.0	6	75.0	21
	No problem	20.0	2	55.6	5	80.0	4	45.8	11					0.0	0	20.0	2	40.0	4	21.4	6
	Slight problem	10.0	1	11.1	1	20.0	1	12.5	3					12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1
	Moderate problem	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Severe problem	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No	88.9	8	66.7	6	40.0	2	69.6	16					87.5	7	50.0	5	20.0	2	50.0	14
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week	11.1	1	33.3	3	40.0	2	26.1	6					0.0	0	50.0	5	60.0	6	39.3	11
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	1	4.3	1					12.5	1	0.0	0	20.0	2	10.7	3
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No	100.0	9	100.0	9	100.0	5	100.0	23					100.0	8	100.0	10	100.0	10	100.0	28
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many of them do you think:																					
smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%)	80.0	8	66.7	6	0.0	0	58.3	14					62.5	5	44.4	4	0.0	0	33.3	9
	Few (1-10%)	20.0	2	33.3	3	80.0	4	37.5	9					25.0	2	44.4	4	80.0	8	51.9	14
	Some (11-30%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	1	4.2	1					12.5	1	11.1	1	10.0	1	11.1	3
	Half or less (31-50%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	3.7	1
	Half or more (51-70%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%)	10.0	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	8.3	2					25.0	2	10.0	1	0.0	0	10.7	3
	Few (1-10%)	40.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	4					25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	14.3	4
	Some (11-30%)	10.0	1	22.2	2	0.0	0	12.5	3					37.5	3	0.0	0	20.0	2	17.9	5
	Half or less (31-50%)	10.0	1	22.2	2	0.0	0	12.5	3					0.0	0	20.0	2	10.0	1	10.7	3
	Half or more (51-70%)	0.0	0	22.2	2	20.0	1	12.5	3					0.0	0	20.0	2	40.0	4	21.4	6
	Most (71-90%)	20.0	2	22.2	2	40.0	2	25.0	6					12.5	1	30.0	3	20.0	2	21.4	6
	Almost all (91-100%)	10.0	1	0.0	0	40.0	2	12.5	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	3.6	1
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	None (0%)	90.0	9	88.9	8	40.0	2	79.2	19					62.5	5	80.0	8	60.0	6	67.9	19
	Few (1-10%)	10.0	1	11.1	1	60.0	3	20.8	5					25.0	2	20.0	2	40.0	4	28.6	8
	Some (11-30%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1
	Half or less (31-50%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used an illegal drug in the past month (not including marijuana)?	None (0%)	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						87.5	7	100.0	10	70.0	7	85.7	24
	Few (1-10%)	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						12.5	1	0.0	0	30.0	3	14.3	4
	Some (11-30%)	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half or less (31-50%)	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a						0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None (0%)	10.0	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	8.3	2					25.0	2	10.0	1	10.0	1	14.3	4
	Few (1-10%)	10.0	1	22.2	2	0.0	0	12.5	3					12.5	1	10.0	1	20.0	2	14.3	4
	Some (11-30%)	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	4.2	1					0.0	0	20.0	2	0.0	0	7.1	2
	Half or less (31-50%)	20.0	2	22.2	2	60.0	3	29.2	7					37.5	3	20.0	2	20.0	2	25.0	7
	Half or more (51-70%)	30.0	3	11.1	1	0.0	0	16.7	4					12.5	1	10.0	1	30.0	3	17.9	5
	Most (71-90%)	30.0	3	0.0	0	20.0	1	16.7	4					12.5	1	20.0	2	10.0	1	14.3	4
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0	22.2	2	20.0	1	12.5	3					0.0	0	10.0	1	10.0	1	7.1	2
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply.)	No	30.0	3	22.2	2	0.0	0	20.8	5					12.5	1	10.0	1	10.0	1	10.7	3
	Parent	70.0	7	77.8	7	100.0	5	79.2	19					50.0	4	100.0	10	90.0	9	82.1	23
	Relative	40.0	4	22.2	2	100.0	5	45.8	11					12.5	1	80.0	8	60.0	6	53.6	15
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)	10.0	1	22.2	2	60.0	3	25.0	6					0.0	0	30.0	3	50.0	5	28.6	8
	Teacher or counselor at school	10.0	1	11.1	1	60.0	3	20.8	5					0.0	0	20.0	2	40.0	4	21.4	6
	Family Doctor	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1					0.0	0	20.0	2	30.0	3	17.9	5
	Other adult	50.0	5	22.2	2	60.0	3	41.7	10					25.0	2	50.0	5	30.0	3	35.7	10
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?																					
sports teams	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	1	4.3	1					25.0	2	0.0	0	10.0	1	10.7	3
	Yes	100.0	10	100.0	8	80.0	4	95.7	22					75.0	6	100.0	10	90.0	9	89.3	25
scouting	No	88.9	8	75.0	6	100.0	5	86.4	19					75.0	6	100.0	5	100.0	8	90.5	19
	Yes	11.1	1	25.0	2	0.0	0	13.6	3					25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	2
boys and girls clubs	No	75.0	6	85.7	6	100.0	5	85.0	17					100.0	8	80.0	4	100.0	8	95.2	20
	Yes	25.0	2	14.3	1	0.0	0	15.0	3					0.0	0	20.0	1	0.0	0	4.8	1
4-H clubs	No	60.0	6	25.0	2	80.0	4	52.2	12					37.5	3	50.0	2	62.5	5	50.0	10
	Yes	40.0	4	75.0	6	20.0	1	47.8	11					62.5	5	50.0	2	37.5	3	50.0	10
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No	66.7	6	87.5	7	80.0	4	77.3	17					87.5	7	33.3	2	44.4	4	56.5	13
	Yes	33.3	3	12.5	1	20.0	1	22.7	5					12.5	1	66.7	4	55.6	5	43.5	10
other clubs or activities	No	20.0	2	11.1	1	40.0	2	20.8	5					25.0	2	22.2	2	20.0	2	22.2	6
	Yes	80.0	8	88.9	8	60.0	3	79.2	19					75.0	6	77.8	7	80.0	8	77.8	21

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?																					
Radio	Almost Every Day	50.0	5	66.7	6	20.0	1	50.0	12					25.0	2	55.6	5	30.0	3	37.0	10
	At Least Once a Week	30.0	3	0.0	0	60.0	3	25.0	6					12.5	1	22.2	2	20.0	2	18.5	5
	Once or Twice a Month	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	4.2	1					25.0	2	0.0	0	20.0	2	14.8	4
	A Few Times a Year	0.0	0	11.1	1	20.0	1	8.3	2					12.5	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	7.4	2
	Never	20.0	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	3					25.0	2	22.2	2	20.0	2	22.2	6
TV	Almost Every Day	50.0	5	77.8	7	60.0	3	62.5	15					28.6	2	40.0	4	10.0	1	25.9	7
	At Least Once a Week	20.0	2	22.2	2	40.0	2	25.0	6					14.3	1	10.0	1	50.0	5	25.9	7
	Once or Twice a Month	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1					42.9	3	30.0	3	10.0	1	25.9	7
	A Few Times a Year	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2					0.0	0	10.0	1	20.0	2	11.1	3
	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					14.3	1	10.0	1	10.0	1	11.1	3
Newspaper	Almost Every Day	11.1	1	33.3	3	20.0	1	21.7	5					0.0	0	11.1	1	10.0	1	7.4	2
	At Least Once a Week	55.6	5	44.4	4	80.0	4	56.5	13					12.5	1	33.3	3	60.0	6	37.0	10
	Once or Twice a Month	22.2	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	13.0	3					62.5	5	33.3	3	30.0	3	40.7	11
	A Few Times a Year	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1					25.0	2	22.2	2	0.0	0	14.8	4
	Never	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	4.3	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Magazines	Almost Every Day	11.1	1	11.1	1	20.0	1	13.0	3					0.0	0	10.0	1	10.0	1	7.1	2
	At Least Once a Week	55.6	5	33.3	3	60.0	3	47.8	11					12.5	1	20.0	2	50.0	5	28.6	8
	Once or Twice a Month	22.2	2	44.4	4	20.0	1	30.4	7					0.0	0	60.0	6	20.0	2	28.6	8
	A Few Times a Year	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					37.5	3	10.0	1	20.0	2	21.4	6
	Never	11.1	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	8.7	2					50.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	4
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None	40.0	4	22.2	2	0.0	0	25.0	6					37.5	3	20.0	2	10.0	1	21.4	6
	Half-hour or less	30.0	3	55.6	5	100.0	5	54.2	13					25.0	2	40.0	4	90.0	9	53.6	15
	About one hour	0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	8.3	2					25.0	2	10.0	1	0.0	0	10.7	3
	About two hours	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2					0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	3.6	1
	About three hours	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About four hours	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	3.6	1
	Five hours or more	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1					12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	7.1	2
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None	10.0	1	0.0	0	20.0	1	8.3	2					12.5	1	20.0	2	10.0	1	14.3	4
	Half-hour or less	10.0	1	22.2	2	40.0	2	20.8	5					12.5	1	10.0	1	20.0	2	14.3	4
	About one hour	20.0	2	33.3	3	20.0	1	25.0	6					12.5	1	40.0	4	20.0	2	25.0	7
	About two hours	10.0	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	8.3	2					12.5	1	0.0	0	30.0	3	14.3	4
	About three hours	10.0	1	22.2	2	20.0	1	16.7	4					25.0	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	14.3	4
	About four hours	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	3.6	1
	Five hours or more	20.0	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	3					25.0	2	10.0	1	10.0	1	14.3	4

PNA Question	Response	2008								2010				2012							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1					12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	7.1	2
	Less than 1 hour	10.0	1	11.1	1	20.0	1	12.5	3					25.0	2	0.0	0	20.0	2	14.3	4
	1-2 hours	30.0	3	44.4	4	40.0	2	37.5	9					0.0	0	20.0	2	30.0	3	17.9	5
	3-4 hours	0.0	0	11.1	1	20.0	1	8.3	2					37.5	3	50.0	5	40.0	4	42.9	12
	5-6 hours	10.0	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	8.3	2					0.0	0	10.0	1	10.0	1	7.1	2
	7-8 hours	20.0	2	0.0	0	20.0	1	12.5	3					12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1
	9 hours or more	20.0	2	22.2	2	0.0	0	16.7	4					12.5	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	7.1	2
VALIDITY QUESTIONS																					
On how many occasions (if any) have you: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	23	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	52					100.0	14	100.0	19	100.0	20	100.0	53
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	23	100.0	17	100.0	12	100.0	52					100.0	14	100.0	19	100.0	20	100.0	53
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	81.0	17	88.2	15	83.3	10	84.0	42					85.7	12	63.2	12	68.4	13	71.2	37
	I was honest pretty much of the time	19.0	4	5.9	1	16.7	2	14.0	7					14.3	2	21.1	4	31.6	6	23.1	12
	I was honest some of the time	0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	2.0	1					0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
	I was honest once in a while	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	I was not honest at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0